

# yankee clipper contest club

No. 32 April 1981

President . . . . . . . . . . . . . . John Dorr, K 1AR 30 Champa Rd. Billerica, MA 01821 (617) 663-3452 Vice President . . . . . Bob Naumann, WA2OVE Box 8265 Haledon, NJ 07508 (201) 427-8881 Secretary . . . . . Dick Newell, AK 1A 32 Cheyenne Drive, Nashua, NH 03063 (603) 889-4969 Treasurer . . Bob Czajkowski, N1TZ North Brookfield Rd. Spencer, MA 01562 (617) 885-3841 Awards Chairman....Bill Pedersen, W1HCS Roberge Dr. Amherst, NH 03031 (603) 673-1678 

# Presidential Thoughts

John Dorr, K1AR

Another election has come and gone at YCCC and much to my surprise (?!?) you selected me to be your President. Frankly, I gave a lot of thought to not running and would not have unless I felt that YCCC was something worth working for. I'm very excited about the future of YCCC in the coming year. We have an excellent slate of officers who I know will do their best to . make YCCC something we can all be proud of.

I'd like to bring up some future plans that I would like to see for YCCC this year. First of all I hope most of you cam make it to the summer bash at W2YV in July. Ask anyone who has gone before and they will tell you the good time we all have. Second, as most of you know, there is not going to be a NE convention this year. We are giving some thought to holding a contest convention in it's place to be held in Hartford, CT, complete with seminars and an official YCCC meeting. This event will be an all day affair, and is still very much in the planning stage.

If there is any question in anyone's mind, YCCC is going full out in the CQ WW this Fall. Undoubtedly you will hear a lot more about this, but keep it in mind as you put up those 4el 40m beams this summer!

Finally, I'd like to discuss the Ethics Com-

mittee we voted to establish for YCCC. We in YCCC are very proud of our integrity, which may prompt you to ask why we need an ethics committee. As I see it the reasons are as follows:

- 1. To anticipate and prepare for any future questions of ethics within the club.
- 2. To develop a set of club guidelines for the style of operating YCCCers should exhibit.
- To teach new members and inexperienced contesters the YCCC standards.

I am always looking for suggestions from club members on how we can make YCCC even better. We've come a long way in four years, but still have some distance to go.

#### Editorial

# Ponderings From The Poop Deck

Bill Myers, K1GQ

Most of you have probably heard that K1KI has left ARRL. In addition to poverty-level wages and flack from anti-contesters (who always seem to want more of something for themselves, be it spectrum or space in QST) Tom endured a more extreme sort of pressure from some sour-grapes types who claim he shouldn't be allowed to compete. I, for one, believe we've been extraordinarily lucky to have a team of great integrity and diligence at HQ; when someone outscores me in an ARRL contest, I know he truly outperformed me - especially if it was KI!

Tom has been even-handed and open in his dealings with YCCC, and hopefully his successor will follow this trend. To this end, a complimentary copy of the **Butt** goes to each of the HQ contest staff members. Tom is remaining in New England and we may see him at out meetings, if not as a member, at least as a friend. Good luck, Tom (and now that you're a civilian, the **Butt** will cost you \$5/year...on special at \$10 with membership).

The unidentified faces (and backs) in the photographs last issue were: page 3 lower left - K1ZM; page 4 bottom - K1VR in back, K1EA poking around inside the MLA-2500; page 5 - K1ZM and W1HNZ. Nobody won the prize; I DQ'd the only guy who correctly identified Bruce (Bruce). Most people thought he was Ken, including K1EA himself! If you have any black and white prints of interest to YCCCers, send them to me along with captions, etc.

Those (few) of you who subscribe to CQ or otherwise obtain a copy may have been amused and/or puzzled by the April editorial. (The author is the same guy who struggled through the presentations of CQ Awards at the Boxboro convention without getting anything right.) Further info on the controversy (which m/m was less unethical, VP2KC or PJ2CC) is available in the National Contest Journal, Volume 9 Number 2. On the one hand, the VP2 group is alleged to have run "export-only" Alphas and an enormous telephone bill, while on the other hand, the PJ2 group is rumored to have produced unreal JA QSO rates, and included the chairman of the CQ Contest Committee among their operators. What, you don't subscribe to NCJ? Send \$6 to Box 79252. Houston TX 77024 for a six-times-avear injection of 100% pure contest vitamins.

### Awards Corner

Bill Pedersen, W1HCS

The awards program continues to take shape. Progress is being made in finding suppliers for the plaques and lapel pins/name tags. We guarantee that quality awards will be delivered at minimum price!

PLEASE NOTE: Copies of the summary sheets from the ARRL DX contests can be sent directly to W1HCS or AK1A. Gentlemen, we need these scores to make the initial computer run of the awards program and for listing here in the Butt.

Multi-operator stations can forward just the summary sheets, and the awards committee will divide the score by the number of participants to get the individual operator point totals. If desired, multi's can make their own calculations based on a percentage of the total operator hour effort (see example in **Butt** 29).

Speaking of points, here is something to remember: non-YCCC members who operate our multi's get to keep their share of the points earned. If they then join the club that same year, those points WILL count toward YCCC awards. This can be one of the incentives offered while trying to recruit "outside" operators.

Meanwhile, if anyone has any questions or comments about the YCCC Awards Program, feel free to get in direct touch with me.

#### Minutes

# **YCCC Spring Meeting**

# An informal report on the events at the April 4 gathering

Bill Myers, K1GQ, Secretary

The Spring meeting was called to order by President K1AR at 1340R. The sign-in sheet showed 74 attendees. Fourteen new members were elected: KA1ACC, N1BBV, AI1E, WB1GZD, W1HD, WB1HJF, W1NHJ, K1KCB, W2NC, KA1O, W2RQ, N8RK, AI1S, and N2WT.

Treasurer N1TZ reported a balance of \$146.70, and \$30 in the Dayton Hamvention fund.

Nominations for next year's officers yielded one candidate for each position. It was moved, seconded and approved that the Secretary cast a single ballot as follows:

President - John Dorr, K1AR

VP/AM - Bob Naumann, WA2OVE

Secretary - Dick Newell, AK1A

Treasurer - Bob Czajkowski, N1TZ

Discussion led to a consensus that the President should establish an Ethics Committee with the general objective to preserve YCCC's reputation for integrity and high standard of operating practices.

Parallel seminars were held on intra-club VHF communications (AJ1I), and HF Yagi Antenna Performance (K1GQ). Both moderators reported well-received sessions, with considerable "audience" participation.

Following the seminars, K1DG and K2VV hosted the Oscar Awards Presentations for outstanding performance in the recent DX contest.

The raffle drawing was won by KA1CEI. K2OY, W1XK and AJ1I collected \$31 more for the Dayton fund.

K1AR led a postmortem on the DX contest, followed by discussion of the YCCC Awards Program by W1HCS.

K1RX showed some of his antenna farm slide collection, featuring K1OX and W2PV.

Meeting was adjourned at 1703R; many YCCCers reconvened at Lums after a 15 minute time off.

# Shanghied

## New Crew for the Clipper

Bill Myers, K1GQ

At the Spring meeting we welcomed fourteen new members aboard. Our usual growth at this meeting is 3 to 4; the Area Coordinators are obviously doing a RG job of recruiting.

Dave Jordan, KA1CEI, actually joined at the Winter meeting, but his application form was delayed by higher-priority activities. He's an avid DX'er from deep in the heart of SNEDXA territory (that's Southern New England DX Association for you outlanders), and just passed his Extra exam in March (flash - Dave is now KC1Q). Dave prefers the cw DX contests, and operates from home with SB-300/400 and TS520 into dipoles (35') and a tribander (25'). So far, Dave is two-for-two; at his first YCCC meeting he won the K1AR memorial duping prize, and this meeting he hit the raffle jackpot! KA1ACC, Tom Carson, is an Advanced Class ARRL member from Amherst, NH (he is president of the Amherst Amateur Radio Club, which also counts K1GW, W1HNZ, W1HCS, W1PH, K1KA, KB1T, and K1GQ as members). Tom pursues DX the hard way - low power phone - but exposure to gain antennas at the KB1T m/s may have modified his plans! Currently, Tom runs a TS120, TS180 and 75A4 into a 65' high dipole on 75m, and a vertical, dipole, or rhombic on 40 through 10. The rhombic is 30' up, with 3 wavelength legs on 20m.

Dan Crites, N1BBV, lives in Merrimack, NH, where he shares radio facilities with his dad (K1WW). He currently holds a General Class ticket - his novice call was KA1DJR. The 160m and 10m tests are his favorites, followed by the ARRL DX test and WPX. The station includes an R4C, TR4C, FT101ZD and Henry 2K-4, driving dipoles at 60' for 160, 80 and 40, and a tribander at 60'. Dan's got a number of contests under his belt already, including the recent K1GW cw m/s.

Bill Carlson, AI1E, lives in Lowell, MA, where he operates cw exclusively, using a Triton IV and homebrew kilowatt. Antennas include G5RV for 80 and 40 and a TA33 at 40 feet (which will soon be transformed into a quad at 52'). Bill's previous call was WB1GIT.

WB1GZD, Ken Adamson, resides in Pittsfield, MA and holds an Advanced Class license. His home station includes a TR-7 and HW-8, with a dipole and tribander antennas. Ken lists ARRL DX/phone as his primary contest interest; he helped at the K1RQ m/m.

Bill Way, W1HotDog, used to be WA1LNH, Salem, NH. Bill's a co-owner of the K1OX repeater, and spends more time up Ted's towers than anyone other than Ted himself and maybe K1RX. His home station includes 32S-3, 75S-1 and SB220 into 30' high dipoles and a TH6DXX at 45'. Bill favors DX contests, with a slight preference for phone mode, and was a participant at the K1OX m/m this year.

WB1HJF, Mark Olsen, hails from Somers, Ct. but is currently getting more educated at Daniel Webster College in Nashua, NH. His general class ticket and FT901DM have already seen YCCC duty at KB1T. A bad piece of coax took out the finals and a resistor in the cw test (would you believe a \$137.01 repair bill at Tufts?). Mark specifies cw DX, cw SS, and cw FD as his favorite activities, ahead of cw CQ

WW and cw Radiosport. At home, he has a longwire at 20' and 3el tribander at 50', with a quad at 54 feet in the works.

Shailer Herrick, W1NHJ, joins the short list of YCCC elder statesmen - he got his first licence in 1940! He lives in Chesterfield, NH, where he has an 80' tower with a Wilson SY40 and long-wires, fed by a C-line, SB220 and FL2100B. Shailer says he rarely operates phone, and prefers the WPX test over CQ and ARRL DX tests. He was one of the operators at the "voice of Vermont" m/s, K1IK.

Dick Ferland, K1KCB, is an Extra Class holder from Franklin, MA. His station includes dipoles at 40' and an ATB34 tribander at 60', with a Tempo I transceiver. Dick rates FD as a 10 on a scale of 1 to 9; otherwise he favors cw DX tests.

W2NC, Bob Rasche, is one of the Albany, NY gang; his Extra Class ticket was put to use at the K2VV cw m/m. The home station includes TS820/R820 and Alpha 76A into an 18AVT/2el quad at 40 feet. Bob's primary interest is the DX contests, with no mode preference. His previous call was WB2FMF.

Greg Papadeas, KA1O, lives in Nashua, NH, (and works in Mass, like most southern NH residents). Greg's an Extra Class, has held the calls WN2EBR, WA2EBR, and WA1TLO, and belongs to the Nashua Area Radio Club (NARC?!). His R4A, T4XC and other radios radiate from inverted vee's and a SY33 atop a 55' tower. Greg's contest preferences include either mode in the CQ WW, ARRL DX, and the SS.

Bill Keller, W2RQ, drove all the way from Newton, NJ to attend our meeting; he's used to long trips after many "contest expeditions" to Vermont (remember WB2RKK/1?). Bill also belongs to NJDXA, and the Wireless Insitute of the Northeast. He goes all out in the WW and ARRL DX tests, SS and FD on both modes, the NA Sprint, and other "minor" contests such as the CD Parties. (Last year, W2RQ/2 set a new QSO record in FD; the year before they set a scoring record.) Radios at RQ include C-line, TS520S, SB220 and Clipperton-L. Bill has collected a few antennas as well: 80m dipole at 80'. 40m dipole at 70', 402BA at 80', TH6 at 100', 204BA at 55', 155BA at 45', and stacked Telrex 6el/20m and 8el/15m at 0'.

N8RK, Tim Daniel, has been heard from W2NSD/1 (guess where he works), and

VP5TDX. Tim is turned on by the ARRL DX test (if he's the DX), and also enjoys SS, FD, and the UHF/VHF contests. He is a member of the Indiana UHF and TV Club, and held the call WB8RKA.

Bruce Terrell, AI1S, has also held the calls WB1AGO and K3OWE. He's a cw man, with WPX, Radiosport and All-Asian contests at the top of his list. His station in Pittsfield, Mass includes an Omni-D, SB201, 18AVT, and ATB34.

N2WT, Bob Gigliuto is another of the NJ contest cadre, from Fair Lawn. Bob's using an FT107M and Alpha 70 into inverted vees at 70', 204BA at 70', 4/4 on 15m at 80' and 46', and 5/5 on 10m at 85' and 50'. He used to be WA2AJN, and definitely prefers the DX tests, either mode, over the domestic brands.

# **Contest Stations Hints**

Fred Hopengarten, K1VR

#### Preserving Your Power Transformer

As everyone knows, I am no engineer, but a recent experience taught me something which I believe the Clipper Crew can benefit from. I loaned K1DG my SB-220 for the ARRL CW weekend, along with a fan, which I had been using to draw air away from the transformer. Doug used the fan to cool the tubes; the transformer cooked during the contest.

In modern linears, there is very little room for air circulation around the transformer, therefore the greatest need is to remove hot air from it. The fan should exhaust hot air away from the transformer, not blow room temperature air toward it. K1EA and I used a fan on the transformer of my MLA-2500 over the same weekend. This is an amplifier notoriously short on airspace around the components, yet the cabinet was completely cool the whole weekend. So, a word to the wise: cool the transformer, as well as the tubes. (Incidentally, the replacement cost on an SB-220 transformer is \$91.06).

### How to Keep RF Out of Tape Loops

If you have the problem of RF causing your tape loop to sound like Donald Duck, or the problem of RF getting into an audio system, then you may have resigned yourself to soldering .01 mFd capacitors and small chokes into every line in sight. K1DG recently faced this problem and did some research into the subject. He found that Joe Reisert, W1JR, had solved his RFI/TVI problems with the application of some toroid cores.

The September, 1978 issue of Ham Radio carries an article by Joe on the use of toroids for baluns on beams, instead of coax loops or the standard commercial baluns. He has subsequently gone on to use them for other purposes, as well. Simply winding a line through a core does a very effective job of choking off RF from getting past the toroid. In contest work, this means winding the tape loop control line, audio output line, and perhaps the AC line through cores.

The problem is finding the cores. WIJR recommends the Indiana General Ferramic cores of their H material. In the Boston area, these are available from stock at Permag Northeast, 10 Fortune Drive, PO Box 17, Billerica, MA 01865. Their phone is (617) 273-2890 (a Burlington number). To get there, take Middlesex Turnpike to Manning Industrial Park.

The F-568-1-H core has an inner diameter of 1.4 inches (33.5 cm) and sells for \$9.65 each. It is large enough to wind a standard 110 volt line cord through the middle. The F-626-1-H is a better deal at \$4.03 each. With an i.d. of 0.75 inches, it is easy to pass RG-174 and calculator-type power supply lines through the core.

At K1OX multi/multi (phone), we had a problem with a 10 meter tape loop. It was instantly solved by the application of a toroid. The K1VR shack, using lots of 300 ohm line, has also experienced problems in the past, now considerably reduced.

#### Postmortem

### 1981 ARRL DX Test

#### Raw Scores and Comparison with Last Year's Results

Bill Myers, K1GQ

The page full of tiny print elsewhere in this **Butt** contains all the information I have received (much of it by rumors, etc.) about scores for YCCC members inside the 175 mile radius required by ARRL. An asterisk after a call indicates a member ineligible due to failure to at-

tend at least two of the last four meetings (or 50% since joining, for those with less than 1 year's membership). I've totaled the results in terms of points, entries, and participation, as discussed below. Corresponding numbers for the 1980 test are given in parentheses (taken from Butt 28). Ineligible members are not included in these statistics.

Our total point production increased enormously, due to a spectacular jump in the points produced on cw:

		w		ssb	total			
sh	124K	(315K)	1.0%	(CCCK)	467K	(648K)		
960	11.670K	(5.829K)	10,777K	(6,974K)	22.447K	(12,803K)		
ms	8,317K	66,256K)	12,000K	(10,778K).	20,343K	(17,034K)		
mm	18,905K	(6,148K)	21,973K	(19,976K)	40.878K	(26,125K)		
total	19.116K	(18,550K)	14.81915	C8.063K)	84.135K	(56.610K)		

The total raw score is 49% higher than last year's final score.

The number of entries breaks down as follows:

	w	36	sb	total			
5	(7)	1	(4)	6	(11)		
16	(16)	21	(19)	37	(35)		
7	(6)	11	(8)	18	(14)		
7	(3)	75	(3)	12	(6)		
35	(32)	38	(34)	73	(66)		
	16 7 7	16 (16) 7 (6) 7 (3)	5 (7) 1 16 (16) 21 7 (6) 11 7 (3) 5	16 (16) 21 (19) 7 (6) 11 (8) 7 (3) 5 (3)	5 (7) 1 (4) 6 16 (16) 21 (19) 37 7 (6) 11 (8) 18 7 (3) 5 (3) 12		

Although the net increase of 7 entries doesn't seem like much, we increased the point-producing entries by 12 (22%), while dropping 5 entries in the single-band class.

This year YCCC had 159 members on the roster within 175 miles of the club's center. Forty of these were ineligible (25%). The percentage of the remaining 119 who participated in producing points for YCCC breaks out like this:

cw	64%	(52%)
ssb	73 °c	(59%)
both	59%	(44%)
either	79%	(68%)

We are headed in the right direction in all categories except total number of eligible members, which is virtually unchanged from last year. The tally sheet show 3,570K points "lost" due to ineligibility; hopefully, we can entice these known producers back to eligible status through ever-improving meeting formats, and so forth. This won't be enough; we must recruit incessantly - so spread the word: YCCC is the FORCE in the Northeast!

AKIA		WIYN			KIOX		K2KIR *					1 400 /000	(1000E)
WB1ABF							KILL *				so	1486/290	(1292K)
NIABX *	so	186/63	(35K)	80	187/68	(38K)	KILS						
KAIACC*					KB1T		KIMBQ *						6
N1ACJ N1ACU		NITZ			NITZ		K1MEM K1MM				so	173/147	76K
NIAFC *		W100			W100		K2MM *					*****	
KIAR	80	1900/309	1723K		W2PV		WOMHK		120				
NIAS *	mm	1408/230	971K	mm		510K	W1NHJ * W2NC *						
WBIAUL	(********		1.00.00.00.00	10035585		0.5555	N2NT	so	W2PV			W2PV	
KP2A *					Wony		AF10						
WB3ANE W3AZD					W2PV W2PV		KA10 * W10D						
AK1B							KIOME					W2PV	
KAIBBD		KIOW			VD-m		W100	ms		1500 <b>K</b>	ms		1600K
N1BBV * W1BK		K1GW		ms	KB1T 340/125	131 <b>K</b>	KIOT *	mm	4414/412	5450K	mm	4709/553	7810K
W1BR		N1TZ			NITZ		WA2OVE		K2OY	010011		W2PV	
K1BU *							K2OY	ms	2012/254	1500K	ms	830/270	672K
WB1BUY* WB8BTH		KB1T			VP5		W1PH WA1PDG		K1GW		80	900/242	653K
AE1C							W2PA						
AG1C		W1YN		ıns	1263/299	1132K	K2PH *		2010/000	240000		1700 /F00	01001/
KA1CB *	so	408/59	155K	80	133/86	34K	W2PV KB1Q	ho sb15	2018/332 460/52	2009K 71K	mm so	4709/566 201/105	8133K 63K
WICF .		100/00	10011	80	1111/00		K2QF	3010	K2VV		80	842/234	591K
KICO							KAIR	ms	1307/207	811K	80	1433/240	1031K
KA1CVM* N1CW		K1FWF			WIBK		N1RC N1RI		K1IK				
W1CWU *					WILDIN		KIRQ	sb15	853/65	166K	mm		2600K
KB2CR							W2RQ *						
KAIDE *							WIRR		K10X		so	471/112	158K
WBIDFV			122K			4K	KIRU						
K1DG	80	1639/275	1349K	80	KIGQ		K1RX		K1OX			K10X	
K1DH KN1DPS							N8RK *				4		
WIDYH *							KISA		W100			W100	
K2DM *							K1SB *						
K2DW *							W1SD * K1SF		N1TZ			NITZ	
KIEA		KIOX			KIOX		KIST	so	MILE	750K	80	NIIZ	1040K
KIEB					WB2FZO		WB2SJG		K2TR		so	1321/319	1260K
NIEE WAIEKV				80	600/150	270K	WA2SPL W2SQ *		K2TR			K2TR	
KAIERF		NITZ		NO.	NITZ	21011	WA2STM*		K2OY			K2OY	
KAIESR				Y.	*******		KB1T	mm	2300/253	1750K	ms	1275/324	1239K
K2EK K9ES	sh40	532/73	125K		W2PV		K1TA * WA1TFF						č.
KCIF		KIOX		80		115K	KITK						
W1FC *		NAME					KITXH						
K1FIR W1FJ	80	N1TZ 1105/242	802K		KIOX		WA1TQP N1TZ	ms	2174/350	1K 2282K	ms	2070/443	2751K
K1FWF	ms	78/61	14K	ms	356/189	201K	WAITZV	1110	2114/000	LLOUIS	so	2010/410	450K
WB2FZO		LOTO mor	cock	sb75	174/83	43K	W2TA *		0501/010	0.00075	80	0000/074	(750K)
W1GG N1GL *	80	1019/205	626K		KIRQ		K2TR W1UA *	mm	3584/342	3677K	mm	2626/371	2920K
KIGQ	80	1559/273	1276K	ho	1246/309	1150K	WAIUAR						
KIGSK		1500/071	600K		220/125	900K	WIUQ		Nimm			Marro	
WB1GZD *	ms	1529/271	1243K	ms	330/125	124K	WAIUZH N5UR *		N1TZ			N1TZ	
K2GBH *		10000000000			0.000000000		K1VR		K1OX			K10X	
W1HCS W1HD *		KBIT			KBIT		K2VV K1WB	mm	3629/366 175/42	3984K	ms	1785/312 242/89	1670K 64K
KIHI		K1OX			KIOX		K2WR	sb40	K2TR	22 <b>K</b>	80	K2TR	041
WB1HJF*		KB1T			KBIT		N2WT *						
W1HNZ AJ11		NIAU			W2PV		G3WJN W1XK	80		250 <b>K</b>			
WIIHN	SO	1274/259	989K	80	630/213	402K	KIXR	80		200K		K10X	
K1IJU							K1XX *					K10X	
K1IJV K1IK	ms	1534/256	1178K	ms	1508/355	1606K	W1XX K2XA		K2VV		80	1166/270	944K
KIIR	11111	1101747 2000	111011		TOTAL STREET	100011	KIYL		KZVV		so	1100/270	34414
KHU		NITZ			NITZ		WIYN	$_{\rm mm}$	2433/310	2262K		AG1C	
W1IUU * W2IB *	80	1500/320	(1440K)	so	100/40	(15K)	WA1YOJ* K1YR						
N2IC *	2007	1000,020	(144)	455.0	1000	(1014)	WAIYTW						
W2IQD	so	767/138	317K				W2YV	80	1623/310	1300K	so	1703/336	1700K
WB2ITR* W1JKS							W2YX K4YX *	sb15	340/40	40K	so	687/183	377K
WIJP							WIZA *						
N2JJ		K2VV		80	262/121	95K	WA1ZAM					K1RQ	
WB2JSJ * K1KA					KIGW		K1ZM W1ZM		W1ZM			K10X	
KIKCB *					KINW		W1ZM W1ZT					K1RQ	
WIKM *		19.10			6.4.4444		K2ZM *						
K1KNQ WA2KCL*		NITZ			NITZ		K3ZM * N4ZC *						
							13700						

#### Owner's Report

### Kenwood TS-830

### Comparison with the TS-820

Andy Blank, N2NT

A number of people have expressed interest in my opinion of the performance of the new Kenwood TS-830. After one month of use, side by side with the old reliable TS-820, I offer these results.

#### General Impressions

The height is slightly reduced, giving the radio a sleeker appearance. However, the controls are also reduced in size, requiring small nimble fingers (e.g., JA fingers). Kenwood has changed the dial mechanism somewhat, with a 10 KHz increment analog dial. There are 1 KHz increments on the tuning knob, but these are hard to read. The digital display has been enlarged and is pleasant to read.

#### **Features**

Here is a list of operating features/ conveniences found or not found on both radios.

- Both incorporate 6146 final stage highly reliable, will tune into various load conditions as opposed to state-of-the-art broadband transistor units which require no tuning, but a constant 50 ohm load (plus might blow up in the contest). The stock TS-830 will deliver well over 100 watts output on all bands, approximately 140 watts on 80 meters, slightly higher than the 820.
- The 830 will cover all bands 160 10, including WARC bands (10, 18, and 24 MHz) missing on the 820. WWV is on 10 MHz (15 MHz on the 820). There is an aux band position on both radios.
- The 830 VFO will cover approximately 75 KHz above/below the band edges; the 820 covers only 10 to 15 KHz.
- The 830 includes XIT/RIT controls which are extremely useful for working stations slightly off your frequency, and keeping your frequency clear.
- 5. There is less flexibility with the fix channel

- operation on the 830. There is only one channel available and you must transceive on that frequency (no VFO R, RIT, etc.).
- The anti-vox control is on the back of the 830.However, I haven't changed its position from its initial setting.
- The cw wide-narrow receive option on the 830 comes in handy when the band is not crowded.
- 8. The improved 830 speech processor gives markedly better performance than the 820 when set correctly (added punch, less background noise and distortion, and higher frequency response).
- 9. The 830 noise blanker includes a threshold control, which is sometimes useful. However, even at the minimum setting, the receiver will overload when the noise blanker is on if the band is filled with loud signals. 20 dB of attenuation will remedy this.
- 10. No provision is made on the 830 for 220vac operation. You must change taps on the power transformer inside the radio. The 820 has a switch-selectable primary.
- 11. There is no phone patch input on the 830, which is handy for tape recorder input. Kenwood provides information on installing a circuit for this.

#### Receiver Comparison

The main attraction of the 830 seems to be the improved receiver performance. The two radios compare favorably on ssb. With the use of IF shift, VBT (variable passband width), and notch controls the 830 offers slightly more flexibility than the 820. With all controls wide open, the 820 skirts seem slightly steeper, but adjustment of VBT compensates for this. The notch seems to be the biggest advantage, providing a deep null in the 455 IF. The IF shift seems to have been improved, with a smoother response. 820 receive audio seems slightly crisper when listening on the internal speakers. The 830 has a tone control for audio, but only seems pleasant at the highest frequency response setting.

CW is where the 830 offers a substantial advantage, through the use of 2 IFs. Kenwood has made provisions for 2 separate cw filters. They recommend (and I have installed) two 500 Hz filters. This results in excellent skirts and greater ultimate rejection. I have a Fox-Tango 400 Hz filter in my 820, but it seems far less selective

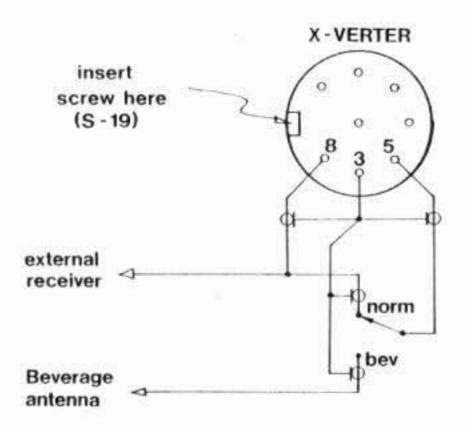
and some leakage is noticeable. Kenwood offers 250 Hz filters, but I feel this would be too sharp. With use of VBT and the 500 Hz filters you can narrow the bandwidth continuously. Together with the IF shift, this makes an effective combination and permits the user to discriminate almost any signal. The cw offset is 800 Hz and produces a pleasant note when properly tuned.

Receiver overload characteristics seem about the same in both radios. Under crowded strong signal band conditions, 20 dB of attenuation may be necessary.

#### Internals

The 830 is compact and well layed out, with plenty of room to work inside. Owners of 830s should make the following corrections to prevent misalignment. On page 27, under adjustment of RX IF coils, delete L5 from line 3. Under carrier balancing adjustment, change TC2 to TC3. Also, on page 25, second paragraph, change Q32 to Q19.

I found alignment helpful since some adjustments are fairly sensitive, especially the notch alignment. It is straightforward and described in the manual. For those who wish to have a separate receiver or separate receive antenna connected to the 830 - these connections are available on the XVTR DIN plug. This is an 8 pin plug, and is next to impossible to find. I have successfully done it by sticking wires in the holes, but you must engage the switch normally engaged by the DIN plug. This can be done by inserting a small screw in the notch (see diagram).



#### **Options**

The external VFO available seems nice, but expensive (list over \$300). Since the 830 will operate with the TS-180/120 VFO, this might be a cheaper alternative.

For those interested, K1EB has Collins mechanical filters available for cw. They are 300 Hz wide and will operate in the 830. The center frequency is 455.0 KHz and will require a 700 Hz IF shift to center the passband. This results in a low frequency audio spectrum, however these filters are very sharp and are worth considering. Also, the VBT circuit is not optimized with only one filter. Contact Gary for more information.

#### Summary

By the time this is published, I will have put the 830 to the test in the ARRL DX Contest. Stay tuned for results.

#### Instability Problem

Gary Firtick, K1EB

All 830s develop a 100 to 200 Hz instability after a few months of use. The problem is caused by a poor ground connection under the AF board, which carries a critical voltage regulator. The cure is to install star washers under the board, between the board and the spacers. This fix has been confirmed by Kenwood.

## **Excess Cargo**

#### Stuff for Sale

Bill Myers, K1GQ

Telrex Christmas Tree 20M646, 15M532, 10M523 yagis, A214ORISX rotator with cable, 19' mast, A214RISX pole mount kit. Installed October 1979, cost \$2750. You take it down (it's on an 80' unguyed pole in Brookline, NH.) Ed George, (603) 673-4353.

KLM KT34 4el tribander, 16' boom, 1/2 reflector slightly bent at boom bracket. Works okay; I have no place to hang it. Bill Myers, K1GQ, (603) 465-2673.

Tower Hardware Fred Lass, K2TR, has such ambitious antenna plans that he found it cost-effective to become a distributor for certain hard-to-find components. You can take advantage of Fred's efforts - see the order form for details.



# SPECTACULAR PERFORMER

Top performance, easy installation, 4 band operation, and moderate price are yours with Cushcraft's new A4, 4 element beam. A4 operates on 10-15-20 meters. A74 add-on kit expands operation to either 40 meters or the new 30 meter WARC band. New engineering gives better performance through improved trap design with fewer parts, less installed weight and greater strength. You too can experience exciting DX contacts with A4 available through dealers worldwide.



"I used your new A4 during the 1981 Phone ARRL DX contest. It was dynamite!! In 24 hours I had worked 99 countries. After 48 hours my total was 125. The A74 add-on kit allowed me to work 28 countries on 40 meters alone. It added new versatility to my 40 meter activity. By the end of 48 hours I had worked almost 1500 contacts with 285 multipliers. Thank you for making my operating more fun." ART HAMBLETON, K1LL.



THE ANTENNA COMPANY 48 Perimeter Road, P.O. Box 4680 Manchester, NH 03108

\*Logs to be verified